

## **Thailand Environmental and Safety Country Report 2022**



Prepared by

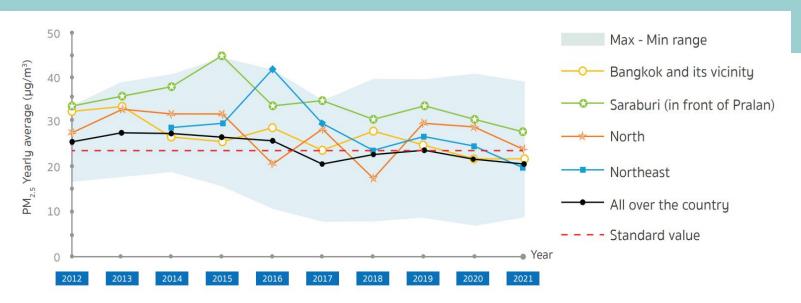
Sahaviriya Steel Industries PLC



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- Overview of environment and safety
- **Updating on environment and safety legislatives and policies**
- Thailand Environmental and safety activities
- **O4** Steel Industry Adaptation for Environmental Trends

## Status of Air quality in Thailand



The amount of annual average of PM2.5 between 2012-2021



## State of water pollution in 2021

#### Surface water



State of water quality of surface water sources nationwide between 2012-2021

## State of water pollution in 2021

#### Coastal water



State of coastal seawater quality situation nationwide between 2012-2021

### State of water pollution in 2021

**Ground water** 

Total groundwater usage = 14,741 million m<sup>3</sup>

per year

1,944 ponds

Generally groundwater quality is within edible groundwater standards

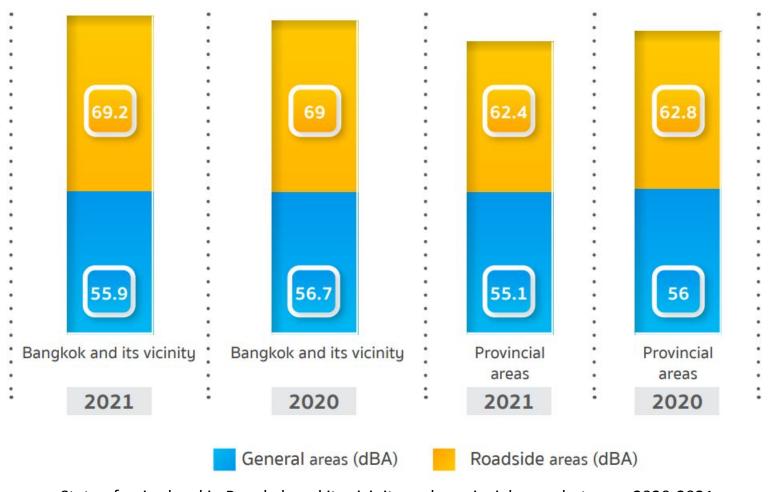
1,164 stations



## Closely monitored areas for contaminations

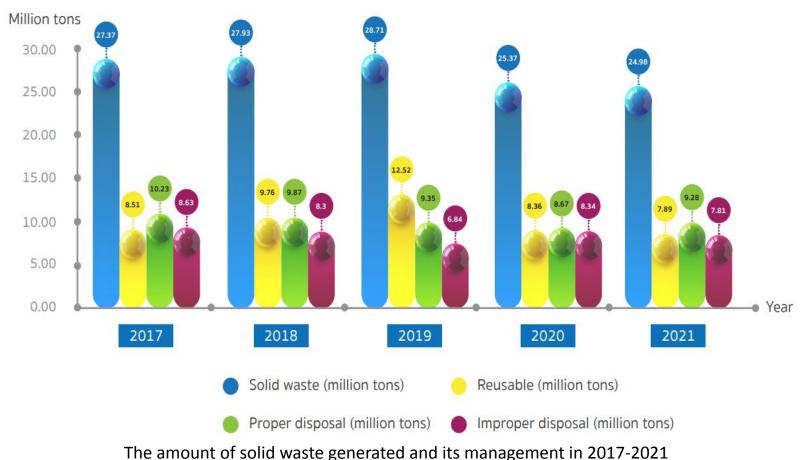
- ) City of Samut Prakan
- 2) Tha Than and Ban Song, Phanom Sarakham, Chachoengsao
- 3) Khlong Krachang, Si Thep, Phetchabun
- 4) Khao Hin Son, Phanom Sarakham, Chachoengsao
- 5) Bang Phli Yai, Bang Phli, Samut Prakan

## State of Noise pollution in 2021



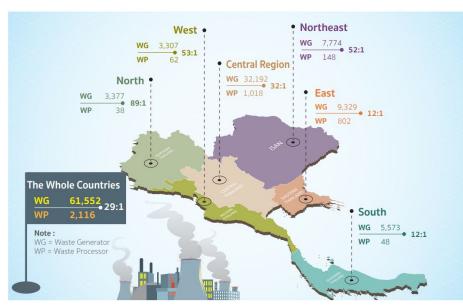
State of noise level in Bangkok and its vicinity and provincial areas between 2020-2021

#### **Municipal Solid Waste**

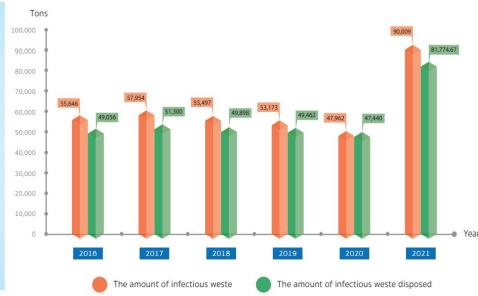


The amount of solid waste generated and its management in 2017-2021

#### **Hazardous Waste**



Distribution proportion of industrial waste treatment plants and capacity on support and distribution in each region in 2021



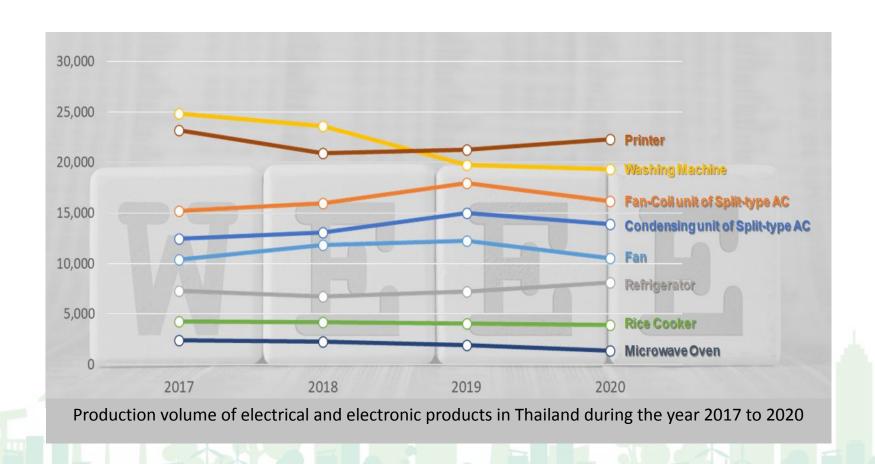
The amount of infectious waste generated and disposed in 2016-2021.

#### **Hazardous Substances**



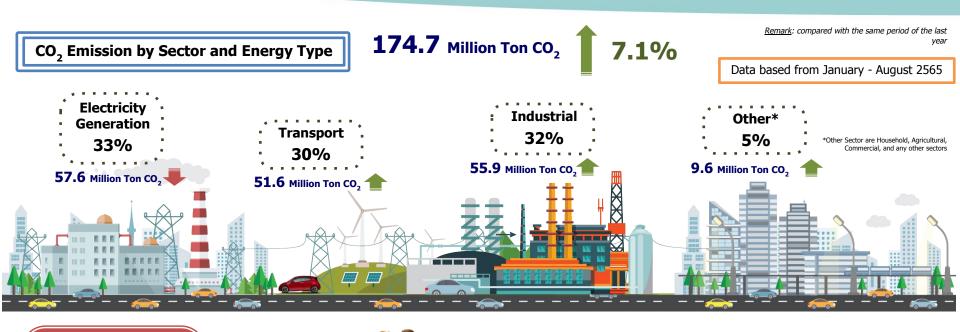
The amount of solid waste generated and its management in 2017-2021

#### WEEE



Ref: Enviliance ASIA(2021)

## **State of Climate Change in 2021**



CO<sub>2</sub> Emission per Energy Consumption

2.08

Kilo Ton CO<sub>2</sub>/KTOE

Thailand CO<sub>2</sub> Emission per Energy Consumption rate is lower than the average rate in Global, Asia, the USA, China, and the European Union



CO<sub>2</sub> Emission per Capita

3.69

Ton CO<sub>2</sub>/Capital based from 2021

Thailand CO<sub>2</sub> Emission per Capita rate is lower than the average rate in Global, the USA, China, and the European Union but not Asia. CO<sub>2</sub> Emission per GDP

23.46

Kg CO<sub>2</sub>/Million THB based from 2021

Thailand CO<sub>2</sub> Emission per GDP rate is lower than the average rate in Asia and China but not in Global, the USA, and the European Union.



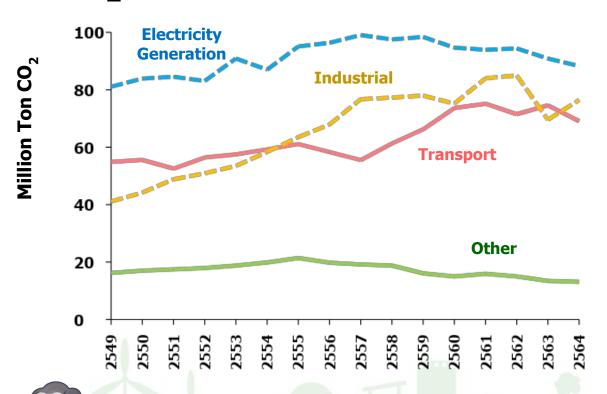
0.393

Kg CO<sub>2</sub>/kWh

Thailand CO<sub>2</sub> Emission per GDP rate is lower than the average rate in Asia and China but not in the developed countries in America and the European Union.

## **State of Climate Change in 2021**

### **CO<sub>2</sub> Emission by Economy Sector energy usage**



Other, 9.6, 5%

Industrial, 55.9, 32%

Transport, Total 174.7 Million Ton CO<sub>2</sub>

Data based from January - August 2565

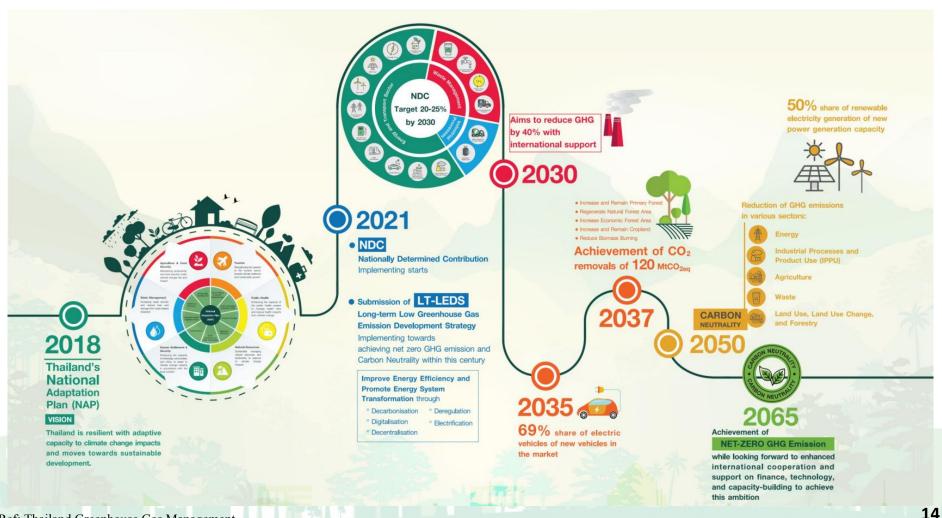
\*Other Sector are Household, Agricultural, Commercial, and any other sectors

Ref: Energy Policy and Planning office (EPPO) (2022)



## **State of Climate Change in 2021**

#### Thailand's Long-term Greenhouse Gas Emission Development Strategy



## **Key Environmental Trends**









#### THAILAND DEFUSING THE CLIMATE TIMEBOMB

#### THE BIO-CIRCULAR-GREEN MODEL

WILL BE GENERATING **ONE QUARTER OF GDP BY 2027** --- UP FROM 21% TODAY AND ENTRENCHING ON THE COUNTRY'S COMMITMENTS AND GOALS



GREENHOUSE GASES Cut 20-25% by 2030



CARBON NEUTRALITY
BY 2050





#### **Thailand Export goods related to CBAM**

Goods	Value(Million USD)	Value (Million THB)	% of exported goods compared to Global Export volume
Iron and Steel	125.4		3.8
Aluminum	61.2		3.8
Cement, Fertilizers, and Electricity	Very few / Close to 0	Very few / Close to 0	Very few / Close to 0

International Measures that would impact Thailand iron and steel exporter

#### Tax related measures

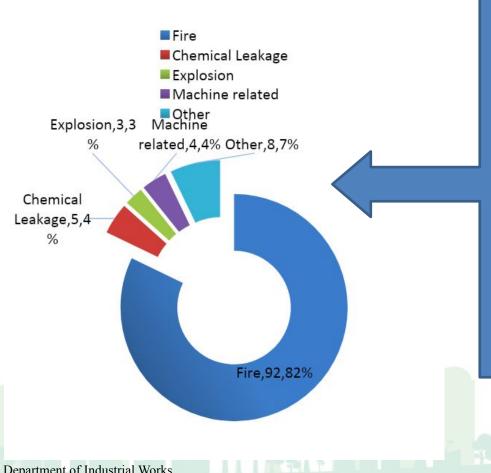
- Anti-Dumping Measures(AD)
- ✓ Safeguard Measure (SG)
- Countervailing Duty
- ✓ Anti-circumvention (AC)

#### Non-tax related measures

Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT)

## **State of Safety in 2021**

#### Total occurred accident in all industry plants in 2021



Group of Industrial plants	Fire accidents
Textile, fabric, dyeing industrial plants	8
Wood processing plants	6
Plastic, foam, paper, and rubber manufacturing plants	25
Chemical, petrochemical, and hazardous chemical manufacturing plants	3
Flammable manufacturing plants such as paint, thinner, flammable gas, liquor, oil extracting plant	6
Waste recycling plant	12
Food, Flour, animal food manufacturing plant	9
Other industrial plants such as maintenance, fabrication, forging,	23
and warehouse	
Total	92

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## **Enacted Environmental laws and regulations update**

Environment laws and regulations	Effective Date
Ministerial Regulation on Reporting of Regulation Compliance B.E. 2564 (2021)	19 April 2022
Ministerial Regulation on Exemption of Machinery Registration Fee B.E. 2565 (2022)	22 January 2022
Notification of ministry of industry Re: Prescribing of air pollutant concentrations from small iron rod for concrete rebar factory, B.E. 2564 (2021)	11 January 2025
Notification of ministry of industry Re: Prescribing of crematory is a source of air pollutant that must be controlled before releasing the air pollutant to environment, B.E. 2565 (2022)	21 June 2022
Notification of ministry of industry Re: Prescribing of standard of opacity of air pollutant from crematory smokestack, B.E. 2565 (2022)	21 June 2022
Notification of Ministry of Industry Re: Prescribing of factory of each type must install special equipment or tools to monitor air quality from the automatic smokestack, B.E. 2565 (2022)	10 June 2023

#### **Drafting Environmental laws and regulations update**

Environment laws and regulations	Status
Draft WEEE Act	Public Hearing consultation
Draft Chemical Act	Public Hearing consultation
Draft Notification of Ministry of Industry: Reporting of Pollutant Release and Transfer Register (PRTR) B.E. 25XX	Public Hearing consultation
Drafts industrial standard for mercury-added product	Drafting
Draft Ministerial Regulation on display of factory's basic information	Drafting
Draft Ministerial Regulation on standard and measurement procedure for inspection of odor from factory	Drafting
(Draft) Ministerial Regulation on electronic factory license	Drafting
(Draft) Ministry of Industry Announcement on reporting of pollutant release and transfer	Drafting
(Draft) Ministry of Industry Announcement on additional	
measures for safety operation	Drafting
(Draft) Ministry of Industry Announcement on control use of	

## Revamp of LTS and NDC in Thailand

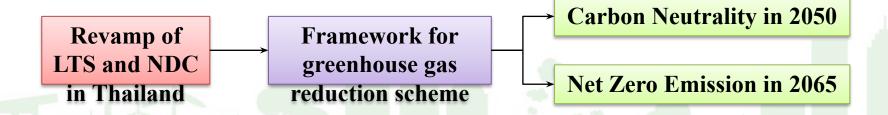


#### 🗖 การปรับปรุง LTS และ NDC ของประเทศ





On 4<sup>th</sup> October 2565, the 3<sup>rd</sup>/2565 conference of national climate change policy board has been arranged and the board has approved 2nd Updated **Nationally Determined Contribution** and Thailand's Long-Term **Gas** Greenhouse **Emission** Low **Development Strategy (LT-LEDS).** 



## **Enacted Safety laws and regulations update**

Safety Laws and Regulations	Effective Date
Notification of Department of Labour Protection and Welfare Re: Guidelines for measuring and analyzing work status related to heat, light, or sound including duration and type of activities that must be done, (No. 2) B.E 2565	11 January 2022
☐ Ministerial Regulation prescribing standard of safety management system, B.E.2565	10 June 2022
Ministerial Regulation prescribing organization must have safety officer, staff, division, or committee to manage safety in the organization, B.E.2565	16 August 2022
□ Notification of the Ministry of Industry Re:	23 October

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### Key Activities related to air pollution in Thailand



Kick off activity for PM2.5 Reduction Scheme by Local Authority combined with Suranaree University of technology



MNRE proactively prepare to prevent and solve forest fires, haze and particulate



Car Free Day: increase Public transport usage to decrease air

pollution

"Chiang Rai
Hotspot"
Mobile Applicati
on for forest fire
warning





#### Key Activities related to water pollution in Thailand



MNRE urged PCD to monitor pollution problems in



MNRE cooperating with National Housing Authority in training to increase efficiency of WWTP Staff and Effectiveness of WWTP in several areas in Thailand



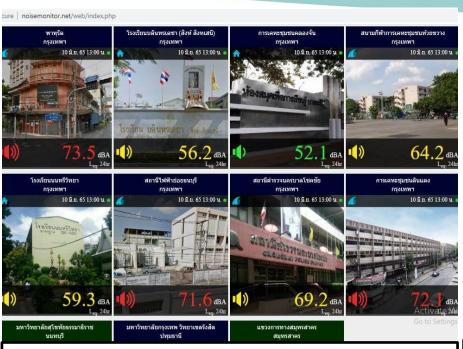
TFD Industrial Estate to be the First Estate in EEC to Declare Water Resource Security



MNRE prepare Knowledge and procedures training to their staff to be able to solve Oil Spill incidents more

efficiently during 26-27 April 2022

#### Key Activities related to Noise pollution in Thailand



Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment, (MNRE) is now preparing draft of Announcement of noise and

vibration control standards and calibration standards



MNRE is now preparing draft of 15 years action plan of noise and vibration

management (B.E.2566-2580)

#### **Key Activities related to Climate Change in Thailand in 2021**

CCUS Consortium has been officially established combining 8 major industrial company from 5 sectors (Oil&Gas, Cement, Steel, Chemical, and

Ener 2 July 2022) CHULA INGINEERING BCGeTECON & ptt & PTTEP & GC VItharout CCUS TECHNOLOGY CONSORTIUM SCG K GPSC BIG & C LEGAT

**27** 



Department of Industrial Works (DIW) has published Energy Conservation Guideline including demonstration video and the QR Code





Thailand Safe@work#34 during June 30 – July 2, 2022 at Impact Challenger, Muang Thong Thani.



#### **Zero Accident Campaign 2022 by Thailand Institute Of** Occupational Safety And Health (Public Organization) or T-OSH



The Company has received Gold award for 5 years consecutively

#### **Gold Award**

The company didn't have any accident that resulting in workday lost for more than 10,000,000 accumulated hours of employees workhour

#### Silver Award

The company didn't have any accident that resulting in w orkday lost between 3,000,000 to 9,999,999 accumulated hours of employees workhour

#### **Bronze Award**

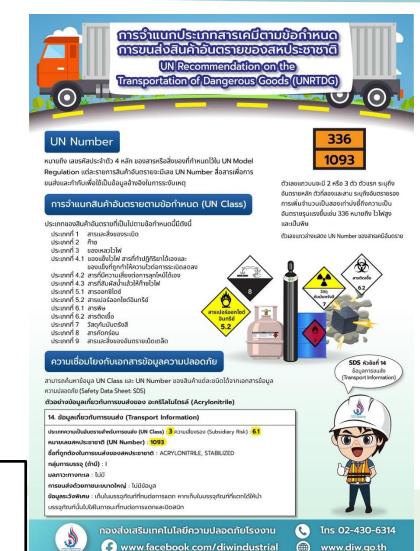
The company didn't have any accident that resulting in w orkday lost between 1,000,000 to 2,999,999 accumulated hours of employees workhour



Department of Industrial Works (DIW) has setup management system for chemical safety in

manufacturing plant

DIW has setup a protocol for chemical segregation in manufacturing plant Using UN Recommendation on the transportation of



## **Key Activities related to Climate**



Thailand Carbon Credit Exchange Platform has been launched in the MOU Ceremony of "Carbon Market encouraging and supporting program to motivate private sector in participating greenhouse gas reduction scheme". Thailand carbon credit exchange platform which was developed by the FTI will be used as main platform in Thailand for buying, selling, or trading any carbon credit.

On 5 August 2565, General Prayut Chan-O-Cha, Prime Minister, was chairman of Thailand Climate Action Conference (TCAC) under the concept of "Our Future: Our Responsibility, Our Opportunity". The event was held during 5-6 August 2565 by Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment at Royal Paragon Hall, Siam Paragon, Bangkok



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