

WISDRI IIBF

# WISDRI Intelligent Blast Furnace Solution Promotes BF Digital Transformation

China • Wuhan

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01

# 智慧高炉概况

WISDRI iBF Overview



# 01 BF Overview

- High temperature, high pressure enclosed black box for continuous production
- Multiple parameters, big lag, non-linear

## Features

01

- Lack of inside information
- A variety of adjustment methods, difficult for selection

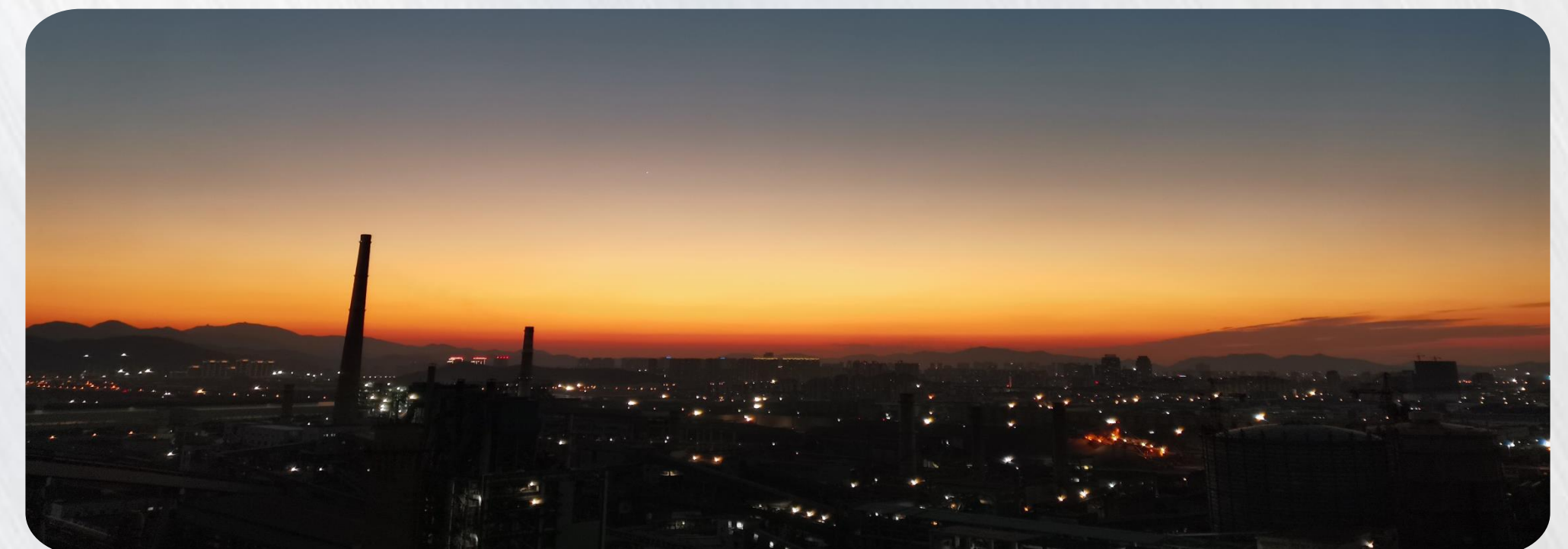
## Difficulties

02

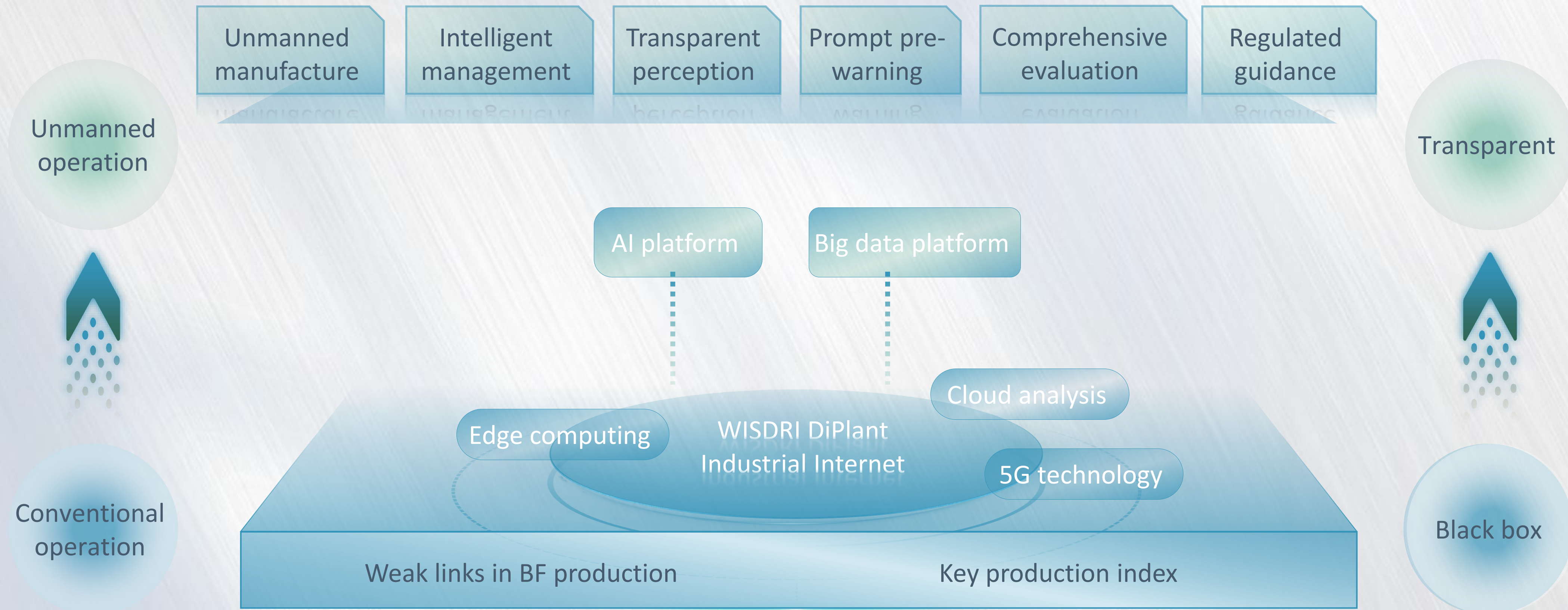
- BF smelting production based on operators' experience
- Furnace abnormalities handled improperly

## Current status

03



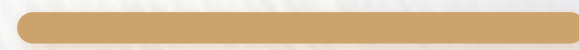
# 01 IBF overview

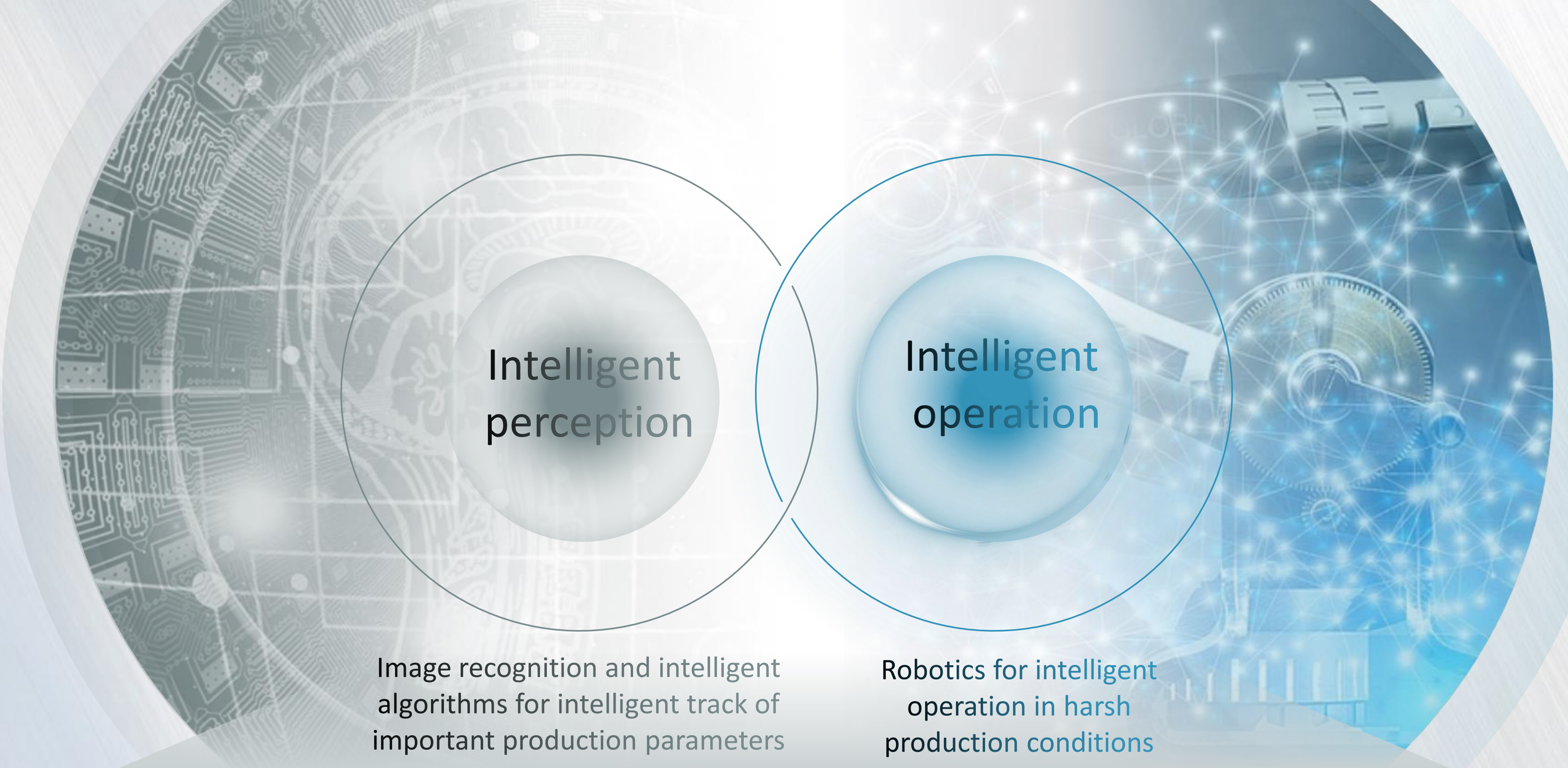


02

# 生产无人化

Unmanned Manufacture





The diagram features two overlapping circles. The left circle is light gray and contains the text 'Intelligent perception'. The right circle is light blue and contains the text 'Intelligent operation'. Below each circle is a descriptive paragraph. The background is a large circular graphic with a circuit board on the left and a network of glowing nodes on the right.

Intelligent  
perception

Image recognition and intelligent algorithms for intelligent track of important production parameters

Intelligent  
operation

Robotics for intelligent operation in harsh production conditions

Working together for realizing a safe, comfort and intelligent production environment

# 02 Unmanned manufacture

## Intelligent slag grab technology

Intelligent and unmanned slag grab operations are realized through slag surface laser scanning, automatic precise positioning and optimal control strategy



### Application Effects



7x24 unmanned operation, reducing 2 working posts and 8 operators



Equipment collision caused by human factors decreased through high precision positioning, resulting in less maintenance costs and less impact on production



Improving work efficiency by 25% while ensuring safety through intelligent slag grab path planning and interlocked operation of multiple equipment

### Performance index

7x24	35 min.	10 min.	<5cm	<0.5 degree
100% Reliable	Single-layer grabbing time	Faster than manual operation	Control accuracy of trolley and carriage	Grab swing during travelling



# 02 Unmanned manufacture

## Automatic drill rod change and mud adding robot

Robot, laser scanning, image recognition and positioning technologies are integrated to realize the combination of automatic mud adding and drill rod change functions; one such robot can work for two adjacent tapholes.

### Application Effects



Cooperating with drill machine and clay gun to realize automatic taphole opening and plugging, improving intelligent operation of tapping



Emancipating operators from high-risk and heavy operations



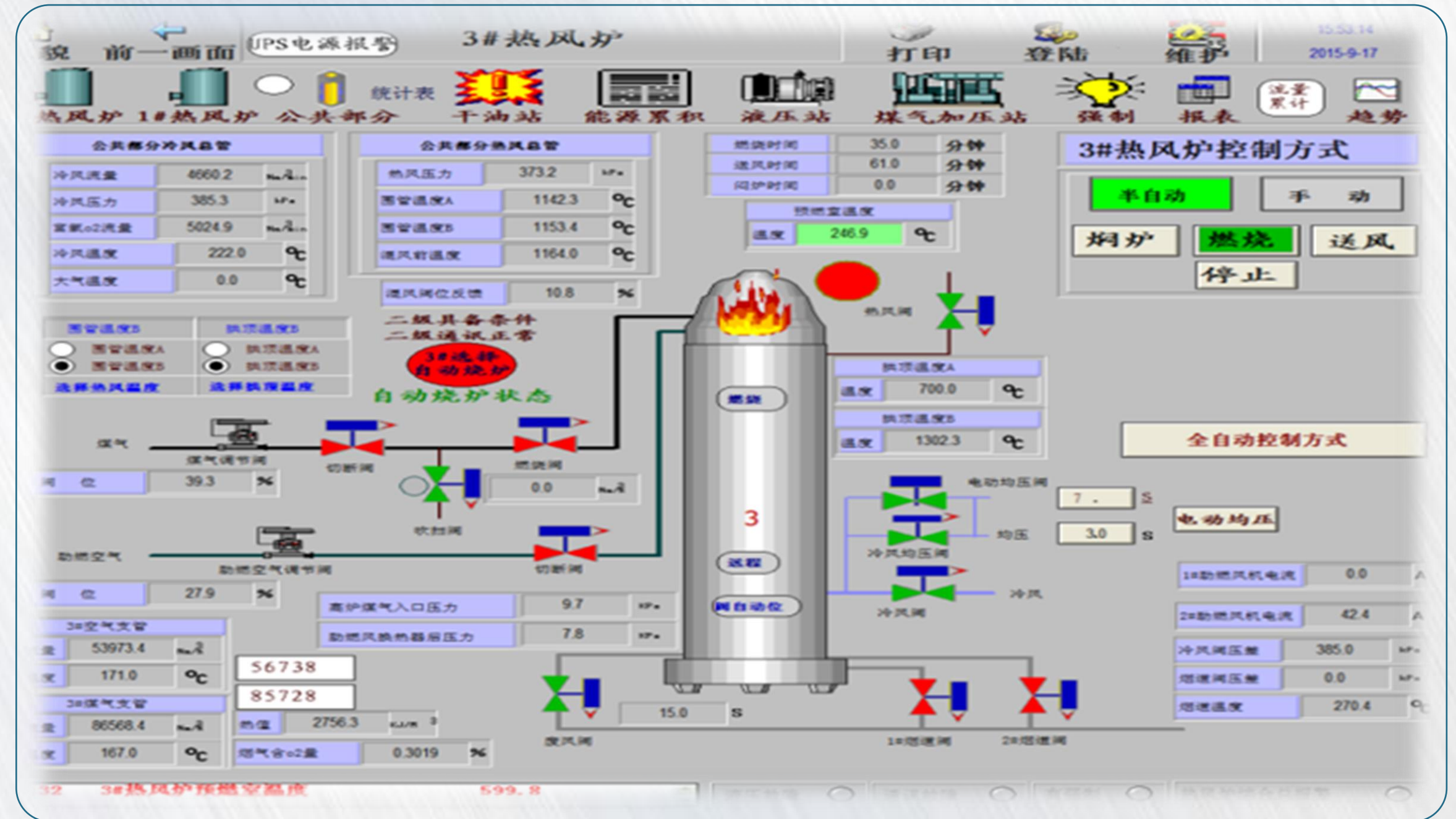
# 02 Unmanned manufacture

## Intelligent combustion technology of hot stove

The optimal stove combustion strategy is realized on the basis of full-process automatic combustion to ensure stable hot air supply to the blast furnace in an efficient way with less energy consumption.

### Application Effects

- Reducing gas consumption and carbon emission by 3% compared with manual combustion
- Raising the stable hot blast temperature by 2.6°C
- Lessening the work intensity of operators

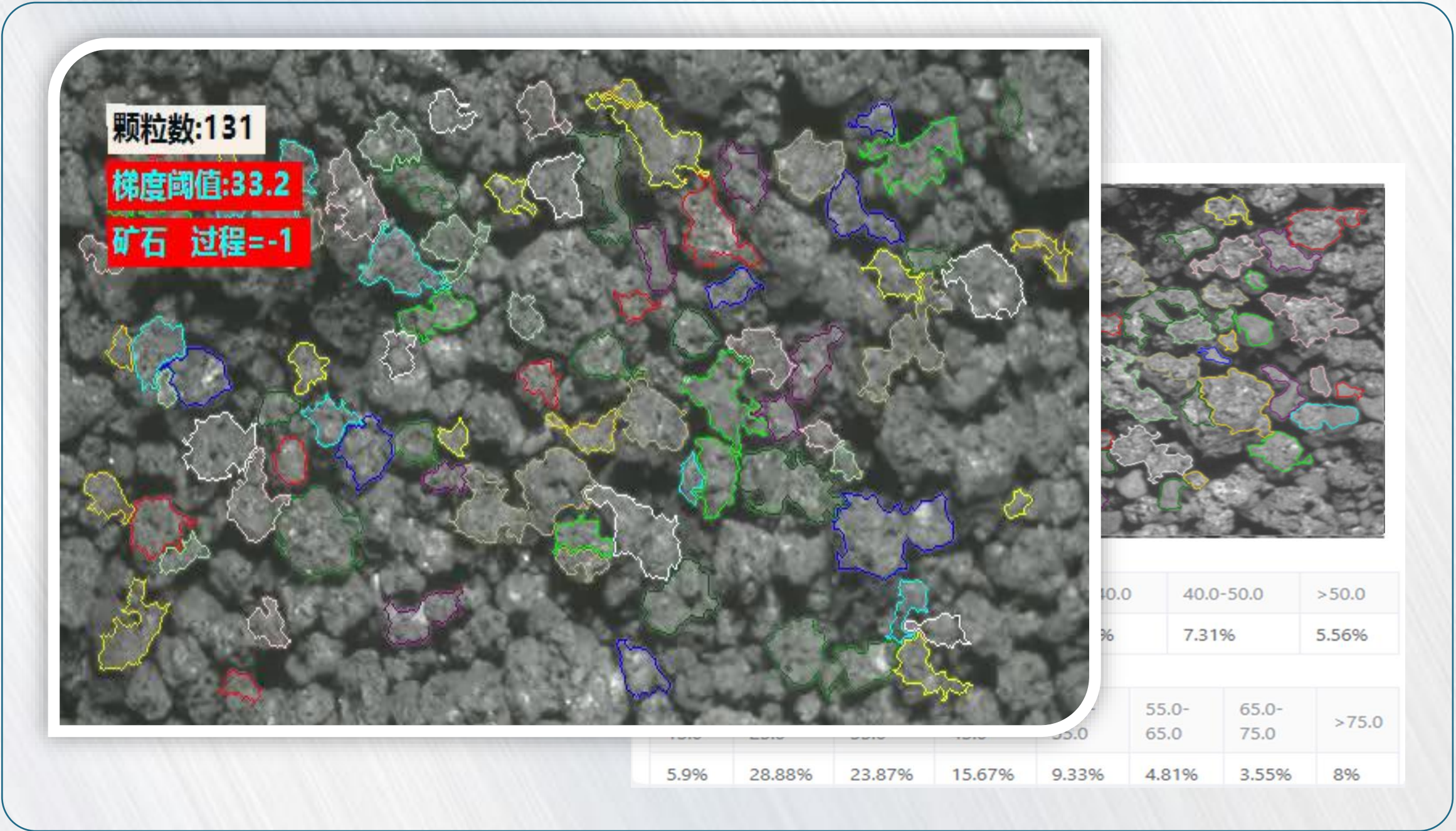


## Grain size measuring of raw material

Image recognition algorithm is employed to automatically identify the type, particle size and grain size distribution of raw materials on the belt.

### Application Effects

- Addressing the problems of untimely manual sampling and incomplete sampling results
- Providing data reference for BF operation through real-time availability of grain size of raw material
- Lessening sampling workload of lab. personnel



### Performance index

- < ± 2mm**

Calculation error of raw material dia.
- >99%**

Identification accuracy of raw material type

## Gas stream measuring of furnace top

The machine vision technology is used to conduct depth mining on the infrared video data of the furnace top, identify the air stream distribution and capture the channeling to realize the monitoring and evaluation of the top gas stream, thus assuring smooth operation of the blast furnace.

### Application Effects



Obtaining position and strength of the center and edge gas stream to provide basis for automatic judging of furnace condition

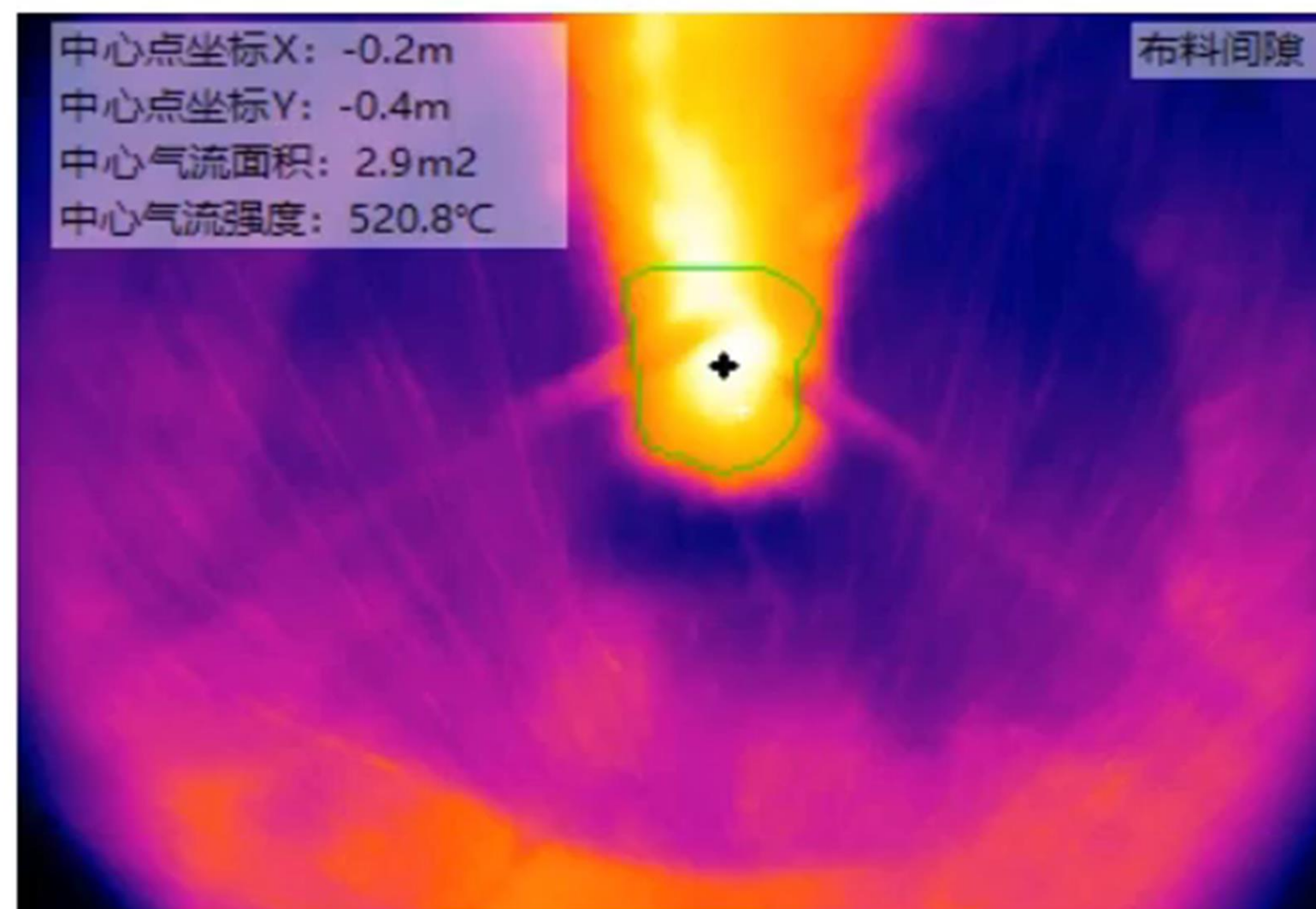


Capture the channeling to ensure smooth operation of the furnace



Capable of providing the overall temperature distribution measuring on the top plane of the furnace, a supplement to the conventional cross temperature measuring

### 炉顶红外成像



### 识别结果

溜槽状态

正常

中心点坐标

-0.166 ,  
-0.384

中心气流面积

3.012

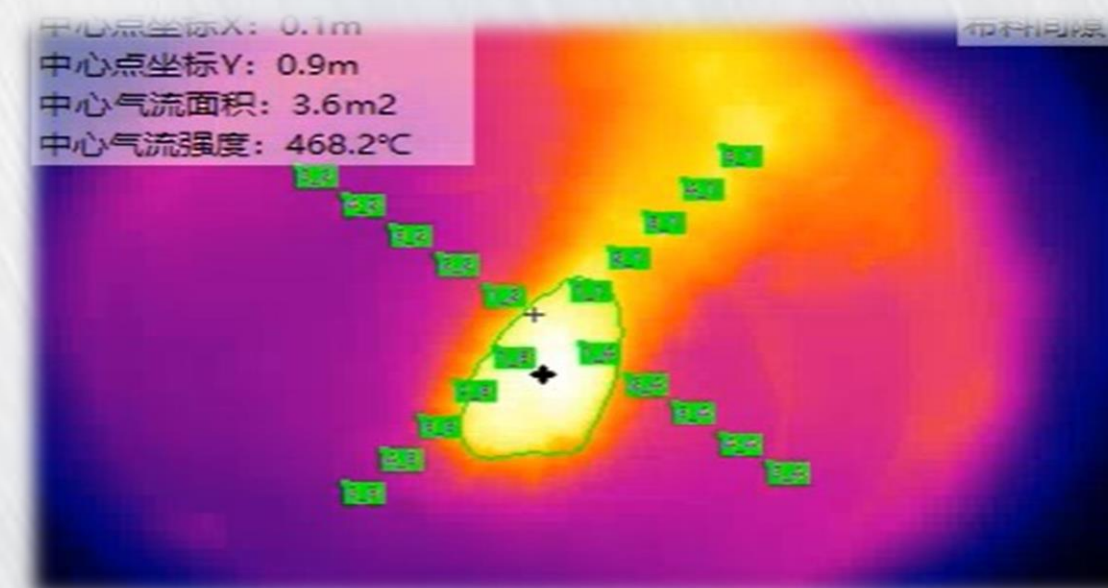
中心气流强度

522.641

### Performance index

$< \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$

Error of infrared temperature measuring



### 识别结果

溜槽状态

正常

中心点坐标

0.093 , 0.87

中心气流面积

3.548

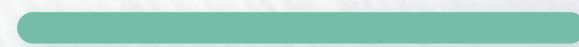
中心气流强度

478.275

03

# 管理智能化

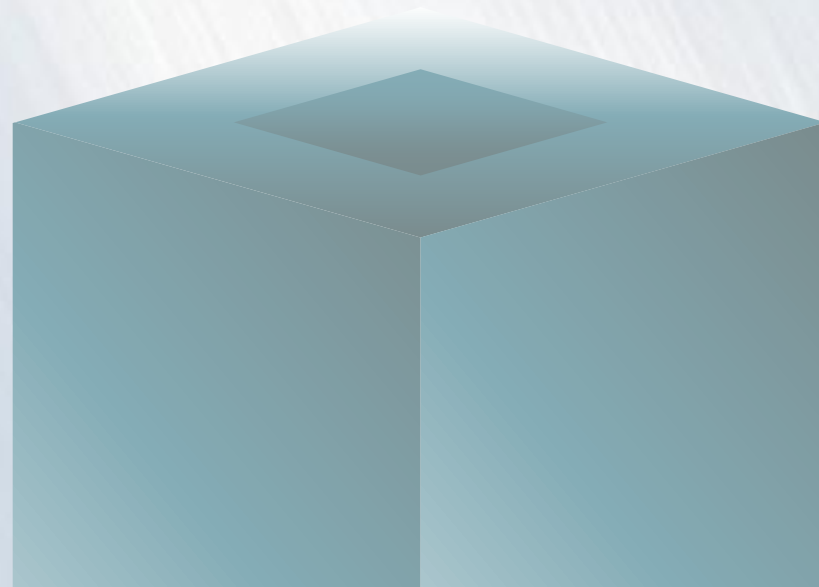
Intelligent Management



### Lean production management

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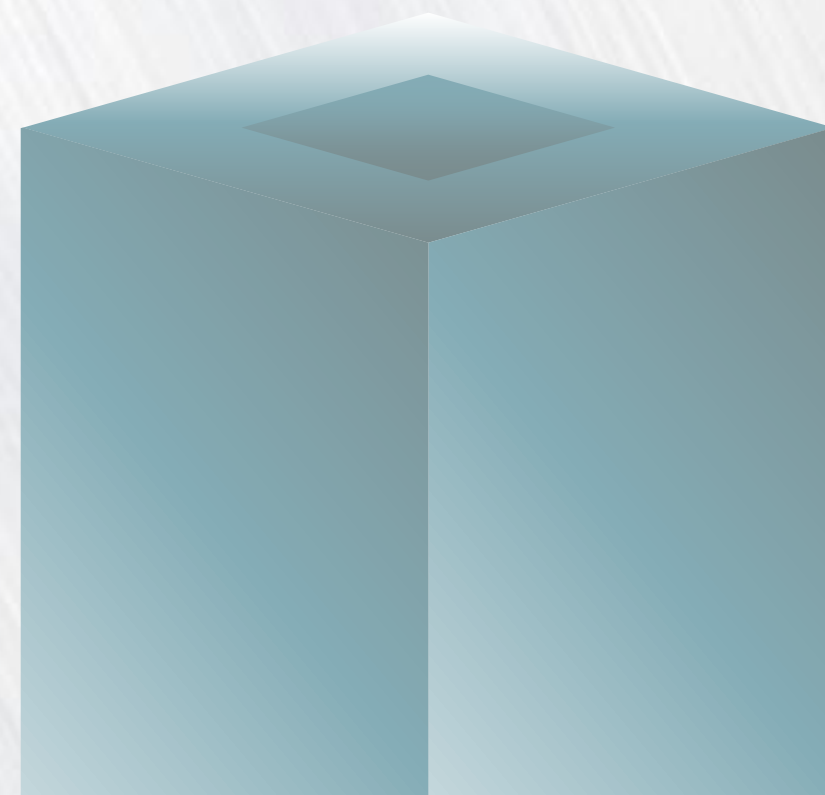
- ✓ Integrated control of burden blending and charging
- ✓ Intelligent management of equipment maintenance
- ✓ Intelligent tracking of tapping
- ✓ Comprehensive grading of BF
- ✓ Management cockpit for furnace chief
- ✓ Formatted shift handover log
- ✓ Operation deviation evaluation



### Mobile APP

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- ✓ Key production parameters
- ✓ Technical index evaluation
- ✓ Overall diagnosis of furnace condition
- ✓ Mobile data analysis platform



### Centralized control

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- ✓ Centralized operation & control and flat management
- ✓ 3-D visualization for BF production
- ✓ 3-D visualization for BF inside



## Lean production management

## Integrated control of material blending and charging

- Full-process tracking of material bins, belts and furnace top
- Identification of material blending matrix change, intelligent assignment of material weight to bins and accurate material distribution
- Forman's command issued to the basic automation system for automatic execution

配料计划
计算 暂存 打印

输入参数 矿批 74.5 t/ch 焦批 15.19 t/ch 小焦批 1.41 t/ch 煤比 142.00 kg/t 铁水Si 0.40 %
添加物料 成分核定 参数设定

类型	炉料比例(%)	料号	物料	小比例(%)	批重量(t/ch)	操作
烧结矿	85.114	01510	二号直供烧结矿	40.121	29.89	<a href="#">编辑</a> <a href="#">删除</a>
		01509	一号直供烧结矿	44.993	33.52	<a href="#">编辑</a> <a href="#">删除</a>
块矿	14.886	01213	纽曼混合块	12.47	9.29	<a href="#">编辑</a> <a href="#">删除</a>
		01280	海南块	2.416	1.8	<a href="#">编辑</a> <a href="#">删除</a>
硅石		03710	硅石		0.1	<a href="#">编辑</a> <a href="#">删除</a>
自产焦		07049	五丰王子德焦	55.036	8.36	<a href="#">编辑</a> <a href="#">删除</a>

**主皮带参数**

1#主皮带G601BC电机轴承温度-1	50.7	°C	1#主皮带G601BC电机轴承温度-2	44.8	°C
1#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-1	61.4	°C	1#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-2	61.5	°C
1#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-3	61.6	°C	2#主皮带G601BC电机轴承温度-1	44.7	°C
2#主皮带G601BC电机轴承温度-2	40.7	°C	2#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-1	59.4	°C
2#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-2	55.1	°C	2#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-3	57.7	°C
3#主皮带G601BC电机轴承温度-1	45.1	°C	3#主皮带G601BC电机轴承温度-2	44.6	°C
3#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-1	59.2	°C	3#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-2	58.6	°C
3#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-3	0	°C	4#主皮带G601BC电机轴承温度-1	45.1	°C
4#主皮带G601BC电机轴承温度-2	41.6	°C	4#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-1	14.7	°C
4#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-2	16.4	°C	4#主皮带G601BC电机定子温度-3	44.3	°C
1#主皮带电机电流	7.433	A	2#主皮带电机电流	7.431	A
3#主皮带电机电流	7.531	A	4#主皮带电机电流	6.877	A

冶炼参数

燃料比	507.037 kg/t	大焦比	334.031 kg/t
焦丁比	31.006 kg/t	煤量	6.457 t/ch
大焦负荷	4.905 t/t	全负荷	4.488 t/t
辅料	0.1 t/ch		

原料计算结果

综合品位	58.012 %	熟料率	85.114 %
矿耗	1.638 t/t	渣比	323.538 kg/t
批铁量	45.475 t/ch	批重量	14.713 t/ch
		TiO2负荷	0.866 kg/TFe
		K负荷	0.53 kg/TFe
		Pb负荷	0 kg/TFe

料批  类型  料尾  料头  料长

下料开始时间:  -  Q 搜索

料批号	料仓	物料类型	下料开始时间	下料结束时间	重量(t)	皮带速度(m/s)	料长(m)	料流(t/s)	状态
3	1#焦炭	焦	2022-07-29 22:58:42	2022-07-29 23:00:29	17.52	2	214	0.164	下料完成
114	1#矿石	矿		2022-07-29 22:54:30		2			下料完成
2	2#焦炭	焦	2022-07-29 22:48:06	2022-07-29 22:49:26	17.24	2	160	0.216	下料完成
1	2#矿石	矿	2022-07-29 22:43:24	2022-07-29 22:45:30	75.04	2	252	0.596	下料完成
1	1#焦炭	焦	2022-07-29 22:38:45	2022-07-29 22:40:32	17.38	2	214	0.162	下料完成
114	1#矿石	矿	2022-07-29 22:32:55	2022-07-29 22:35:05	74.54	2	260	0.573	下料完成
114	2#焦炭	焦	2022-07-29 22:28:01	2022-07-29 22:29:21	17.4	2	160	0.218	下料完成

共 8144 条 10条/页 < 1 2 3 4 5 6 ... 815 > 前往 1 页

# 03 Intelligent Management

## Lean production management

### Tapping tracking

- Automatically identifying the start and end of HM receiving event based on change of HM weight
- Analyzing stability of tapping load to provide auxiliary information for judging smooth operation of BF
- Tracking change of residual HM inside furnace for optimization of tapping time





## Lean production management

## BF Comprehensive Grading

- Performing comprehensive grading for the BF production from the following five aspects: gas stream, safety, burden descending, hot state for grasping the overall furnace conditions

气流状态: 77.1分

计算时间: 2022-07-29 06:00:00

## 炉顶气流

分数: 74.62

煤气利用率极差	分数: 76.90, 取值: 1.16
顶温极差	分数: 71.45, 取值: 30.68
煤气利用率	分数: 75.50, 取值: 48.37

## 炉内气流

分数

炉身静压力均匀性	分数: 50.00, /n说明: 评分小项取值为空, 取评分小项分: 50
炉身静压力分配波动(6-8段)	分数: 50.00, 取值: -74.08, /n说明: 评分小项权重为0, 最终评分
透气性指数	分数: 80.51, 取值: 25.55
炉身静压分配波动(风口-6段)	分数: 50.00, 取值: -283.81, /n说明: 评分小项权重为0, 最终评分
炉身静压力分配波动(13段-炉顶)	分数: 35.00, 取值: 241.58, /n说明: 评分小项权重为0, 最终评分
炉身静压力分配波动(8-13段)	分数: 35.00, 取值: 116.49, /n说明: 评分小项权重为0, 最终评分

## 风口气流

分数

风压变化	分数: 83.20, 取值: 7.04
理论燃烧温度	分数: 59.63, 取值: 2117.81
炉腹煤气指数	分数: 84.96, 取值: 61.64
风量变化	分数: 76.94, 取值: 115.31

## 高炉评分①

炉料评分: 62.6

● 今日 ● 昨日



气流状态	安全状态	炉型状态	下料情况	热状态	炉料评分
77.1 ▲	90	80 ▲	84.6	79 ▲	62.6

# 03 Intelligent Management

## Lean production management

### Cockpit for furnace chief

- Designing the cockpit for the furnace chief based on his/her operation habit
- Performing overall monitoring and operation for BF production



# 03 Intelligent Management

## Mobile App

- Push the key production parameters, techno-economic indices and overall furnace conditions on real time basis to the BF management staff to realize remote pre-warning, analysis and guidance.



## Integrated control of BF

### Centralized Control & flat management

- Centralized control for production of multiple BFs with posts reasonably configured to prepare for future combination and optimization
- Improving decision-making efficiency and timeliness of handling abnormal furnace conditions through flat management

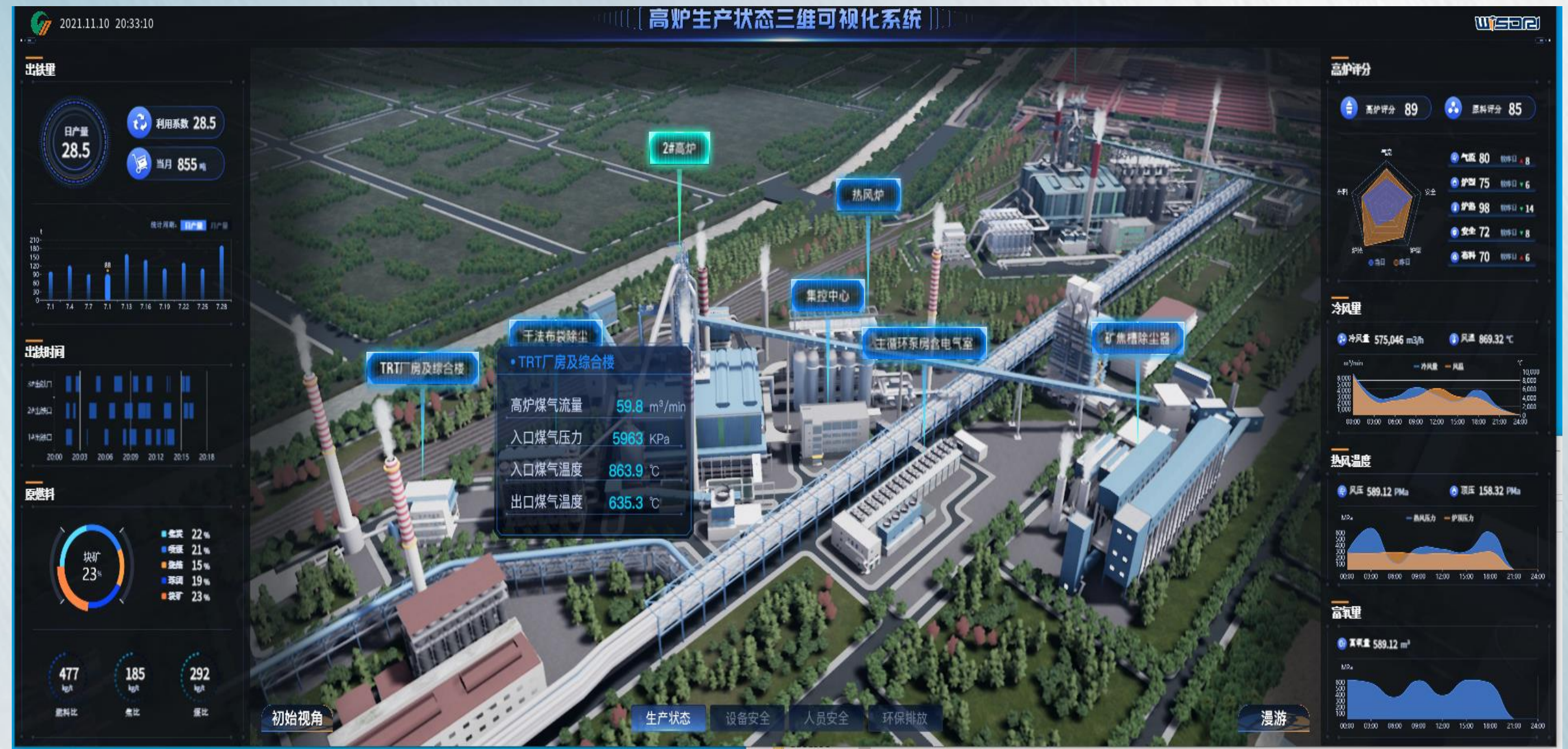


# 03 Intelligent Management

## Integrated control of BF

### BF plant 3D visualization

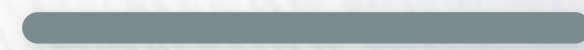
- Production status
- Equipment safety
- Personal safety
- Environment-friendly emission



04

# 炉内透明化

In-furnace Transparency

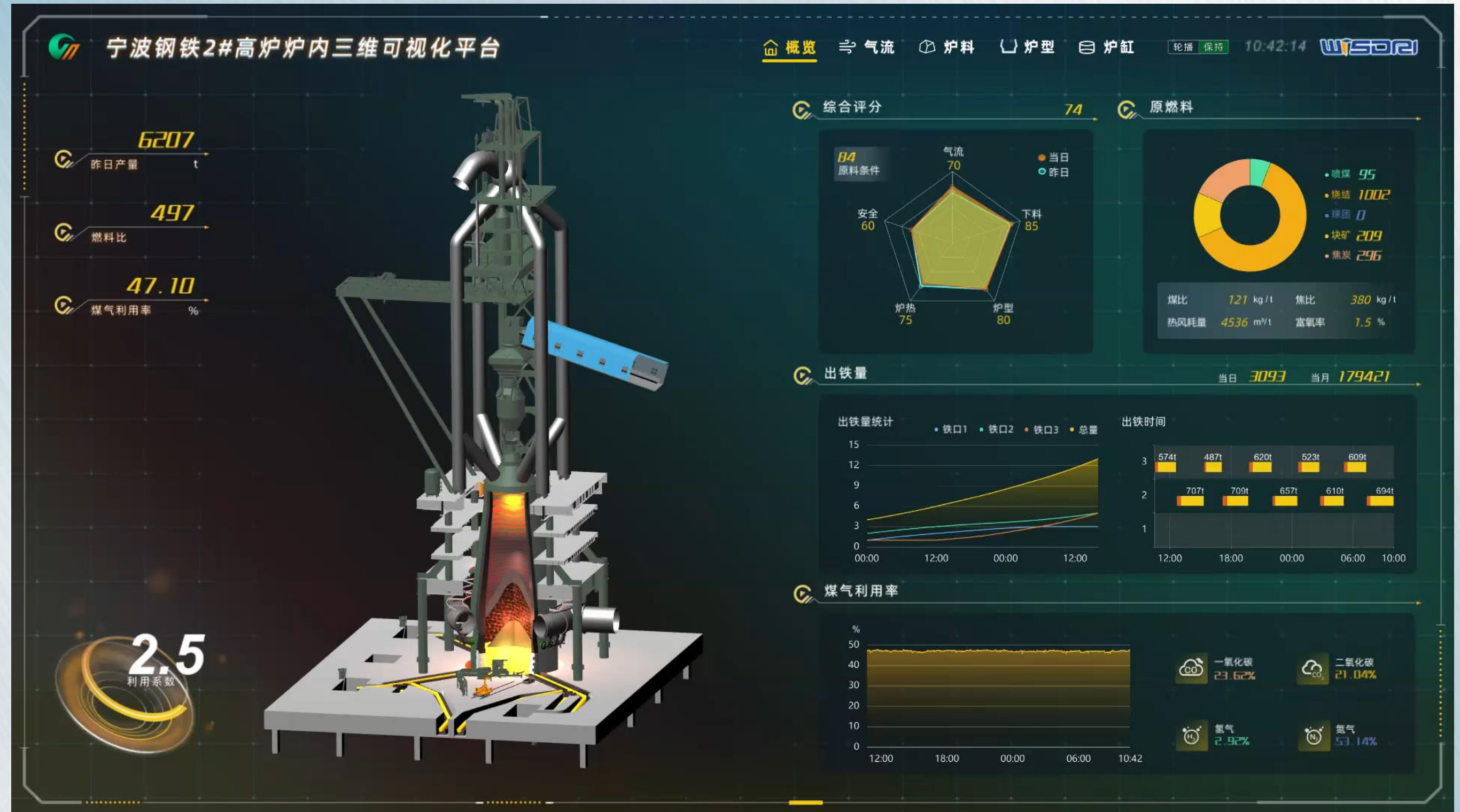


# 04 In-furnace transparency

## Integrated control of BF

### In-furnace 3D visualization

- Overview
- Burden
- Gas stream
- Furnace profile
- Hearth

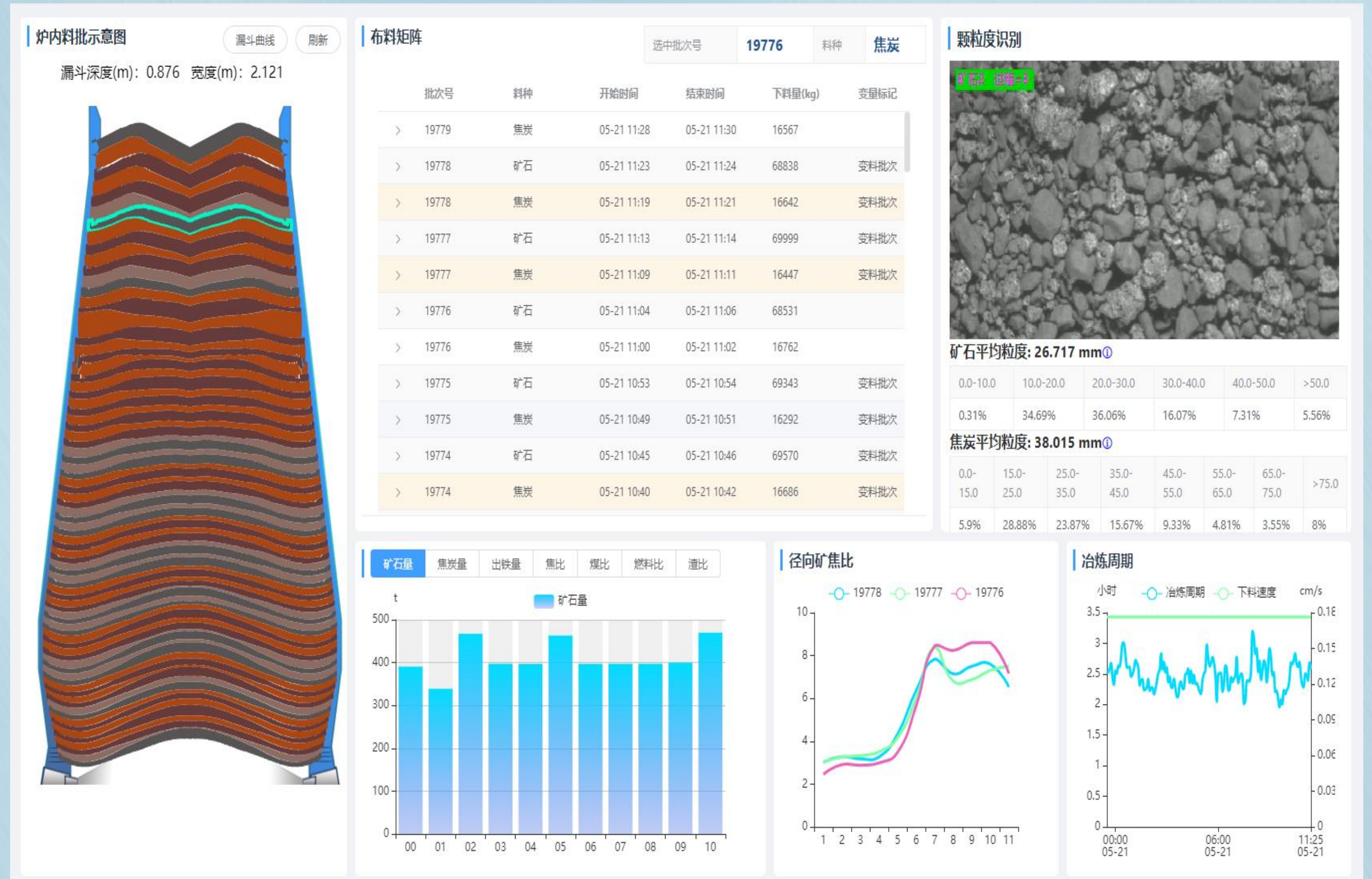


# 04 In-furnace transparency

## Burden visualization

## Burden tracking model

- Collecting the actual weight of each material batch to obtain the actual iron content and coke ratio of the batch with reference to the charge component; measuring grain size of furnace burden on real time basis and correcting burden tracking
- Calculating on real time basis the position of each batch of material in the height direction after charging as well as the dynamic fuel ratio
- Forming a mirror image of the position and shape of the material batch in the furnace, so as to provide data for determining the desired coal injection amount for the descending charge column





# 04 In-furnace transparency

## Gas stream visualization

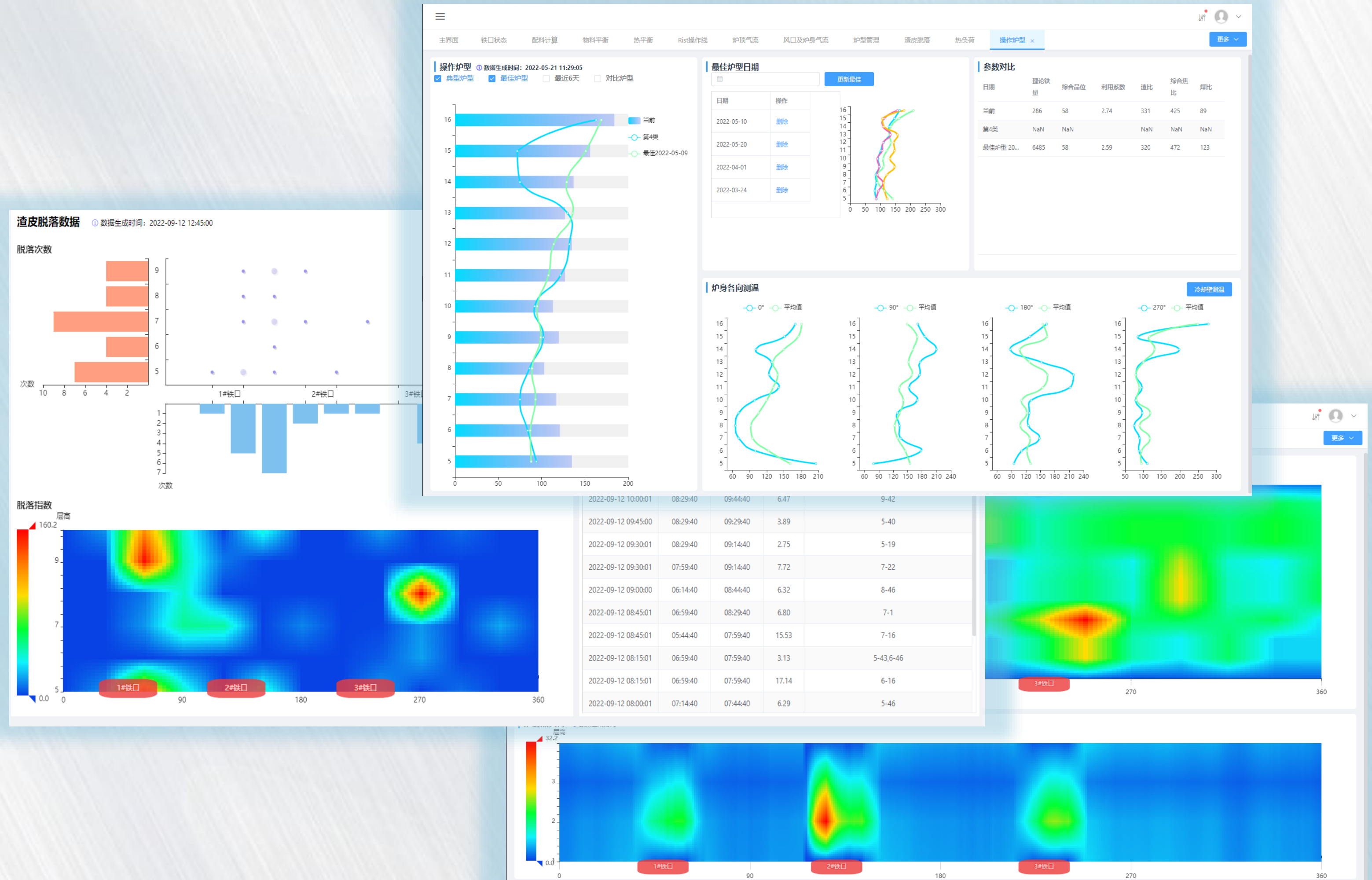
- Realizing comprehensive understanding of the overall evolution of gas stream in the furnace through in-depth mining of the infrared camera data of furnace top and monitoring of furnace body and tuyere state; capturing the abnormal conditions inside the furnace such as gas stream segregation, channeling and charge collapse to provide re-warning for timely adjustment



# 04 In-furnace transparency

## Furnace profile visualization

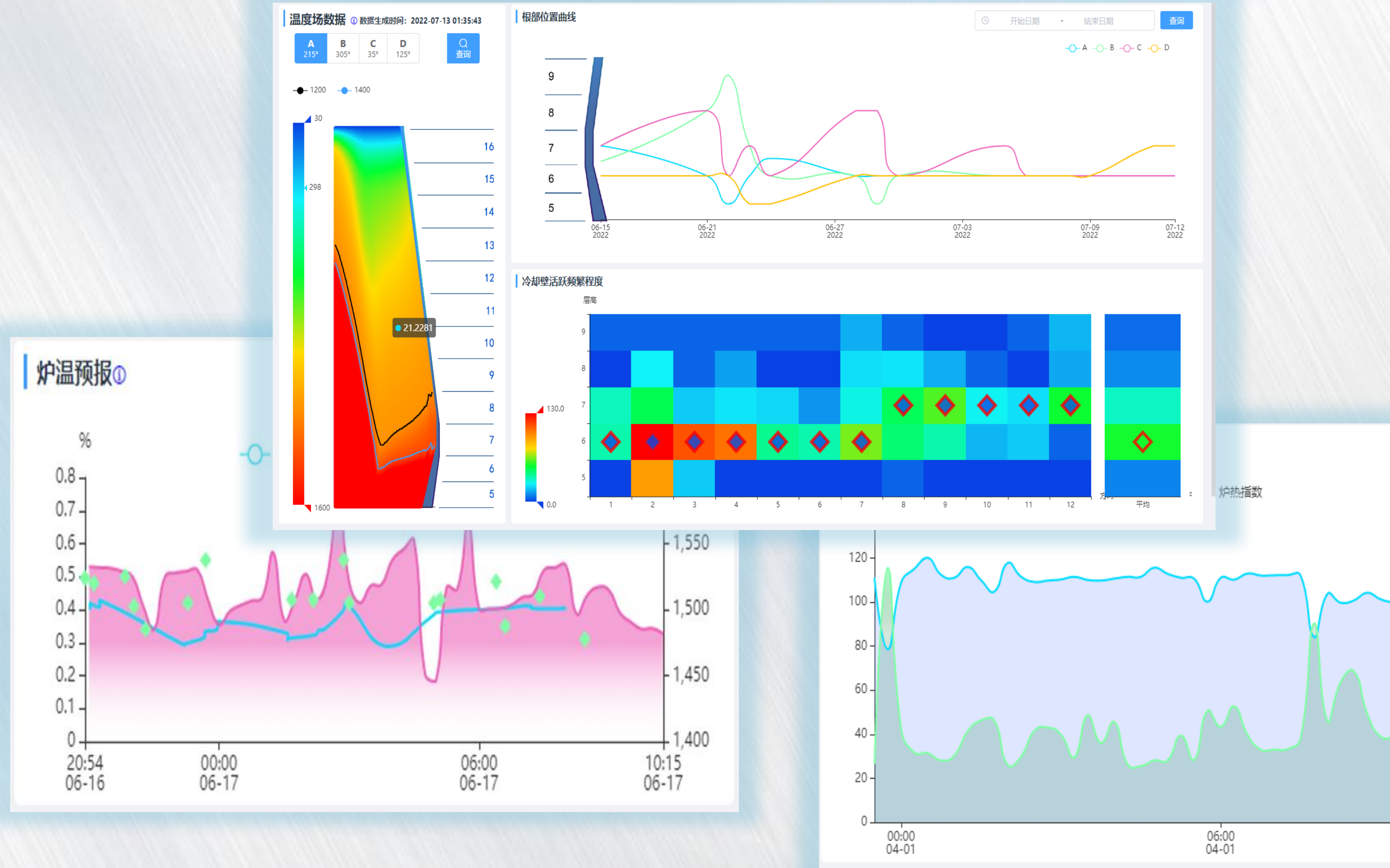
- Digital reconstruction of the furnace profile through intelligent perception of heat load and skull thickness;
- Pre-warning of such abnormal conditions as peeling of large skull and frequent peeling, etc.



# 04 In-furnace transparency

## Furnace heat visualization

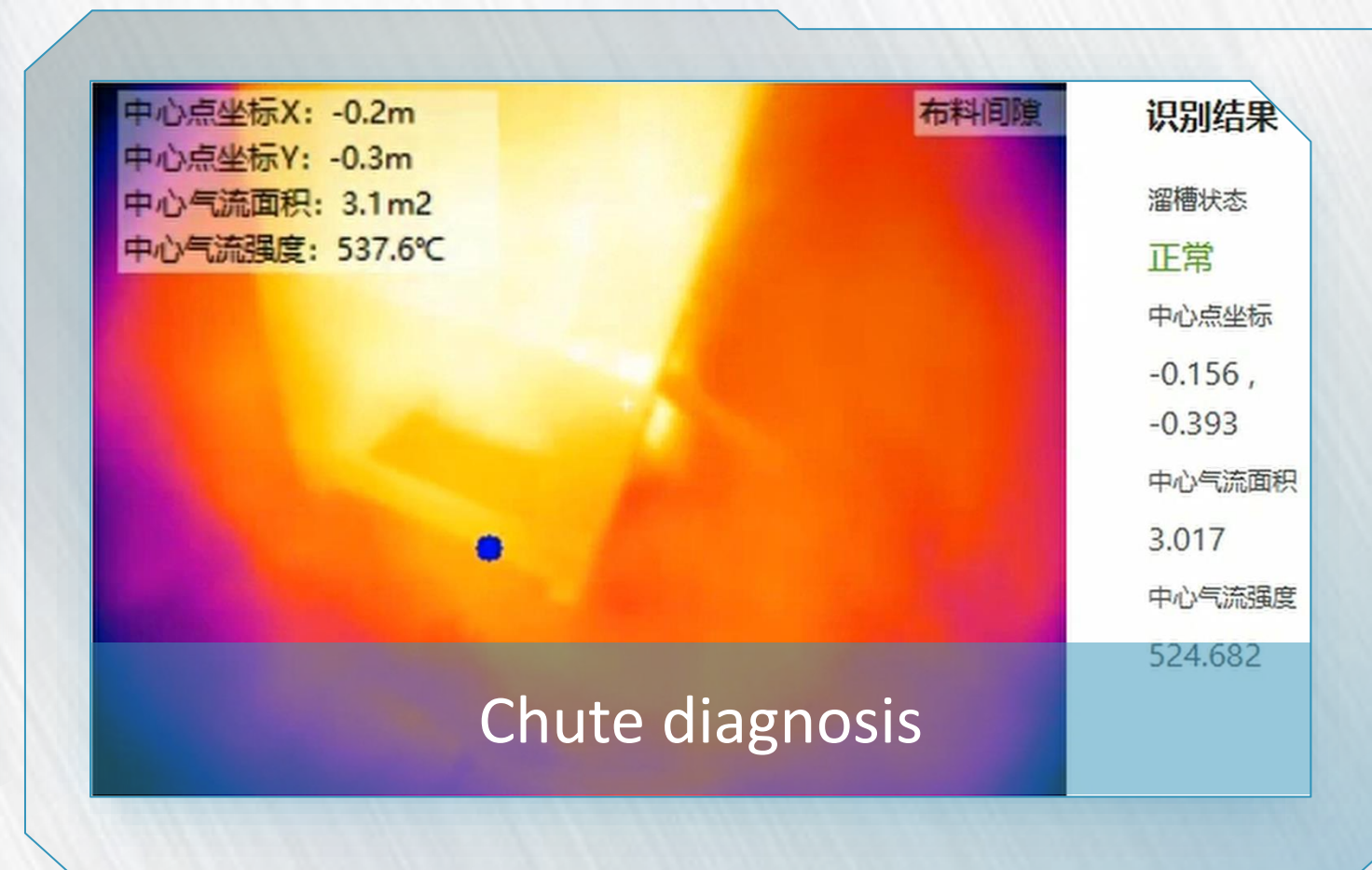
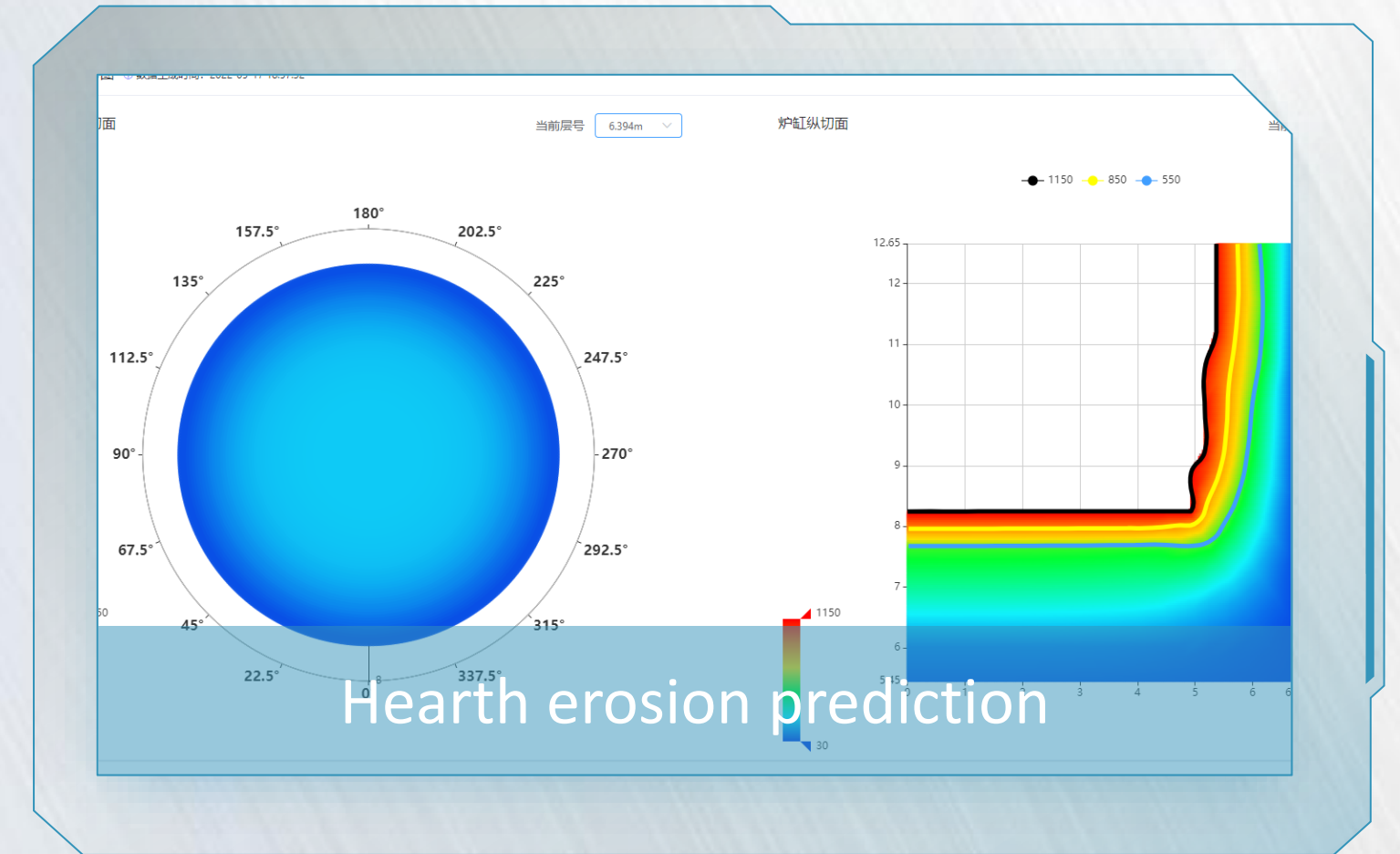
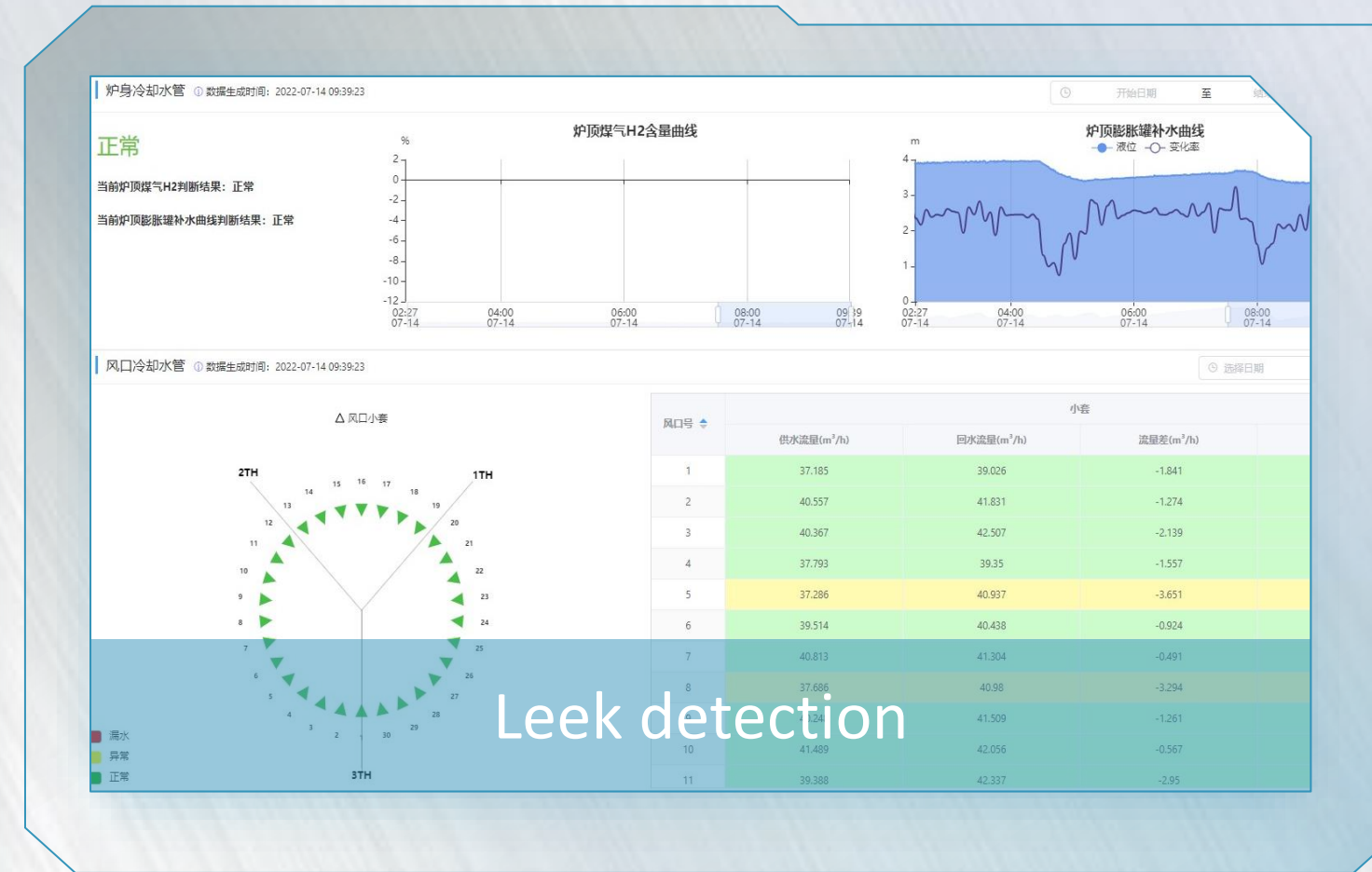
- Fully displaying the thermal state in the furnace, tracking the root position of the adhesive zone, and predicting the thermal state change of the hearth and the tapping temperature for guiding the optimized tapping



# 04 In-furnace transparency

## Safety visualization

- Providing preventive services such as cooling water leak detection, hearth erosion prediction, tuyere safety diagnosis, distribution chute abnormality diagnosis, etc. to reduce the safety accidents of the furnace



05

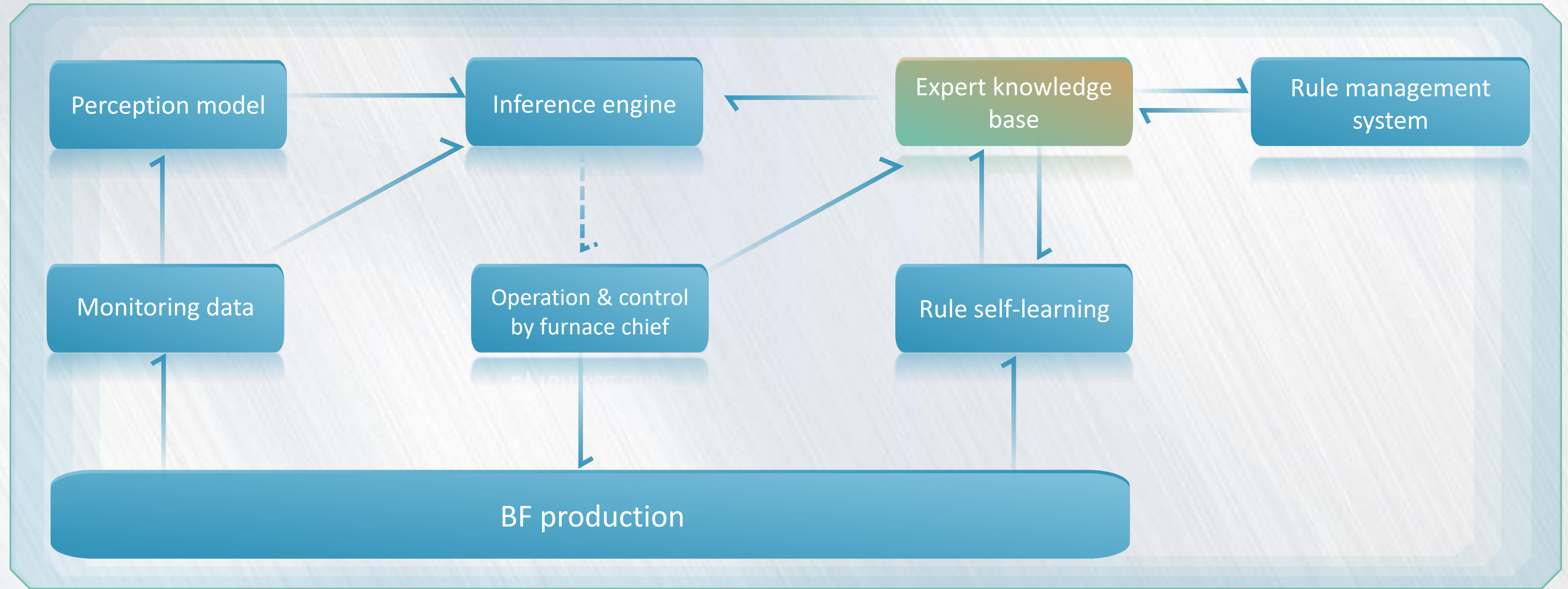
# 预警、评估及操作指导

Pre-warning, Evaluation & Operation Guidance



### Inference engine

- Establishing the expert knowledge base and developing corresponding inference engine system
- Based on production data and model outputs, performing inference according to expert rules to achieve furnace condition evaluation and give operation suggestions.
- Self-learning of inference rules according to adjustment feedback of the furnace chief.



规则状态: 所有

现象说明: 当前还未出铁, 炉缸铁量有点多

操作建议

操作	序号	条件	来源
修改 删除	1	Tapping_Has_Not_Started	中间变量
修改 删除	2	[IRON]>[balance_iron_2]	表达式
修改 删除	3	[IRON]<=[balance_iron_3]	表达式

操作	类型	调节手段
修改 删除	中间变量	Balance_Bad_Tap_Not_Started=true

规则组

选择	组号	名称
<input type="checkbox"/>	401	渣料规则
<input type="checkbox"/>	601	结瘤脱落
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	602	结瘤生长
<input type="checkbox"/>	405	渣料-孔
<input type="checkbox"/>	403	渣料-孔消失
<input type="checkbox"/>	603	炉墙热负荷
<input type="checkbox"/>	502	出渣延迟
<input type="checkbox"/>	503	出铁速度
<input type="checkbox"/>	201	高炉状态变化
<input type="checkbox"/>	101	总压力损失
<input type="checkbox"/>	102	短期压损
<input type="checkbox"/>	103	长期压损
<input type="checkbox"/>	301	热状态1
<input type="checkbox"/>	302	热状态2

测试结果

数据生成时间: 2022-03-23 09:45:57

602001

602001开始测试。  
 ——变量为: Ttopmm\_Inf.trigger=true;  
 ——取值为: false;  
 ——变量取值为:  
 Math.max(0.822967529296875,0.822967529296875)>1.8;  
 ——运算结果为: false;  
 综合命中结果为: 未命中;

602002

602002开始测试。  
 ——变量为: Stockline\_Level\_Low=true;  
 ——取值为: false;  
 ——变量取值为: 137.3933329264323>=300.0;  
 ——运算结果为: false;  
 ——变量取值为: 137.3933329264323<400.0;  
 ——运算结果为: true;  
 ——变量为: Ttopmm\_Inf.trigger=true;  
 ——取值为: false;  
 综合命中结果为: 未命中;

602003

规则配置

规则组: 602-结瘤

- 602001
- 602002
- 602003
- 602004
- 602005
- 602006
- 602007

规则条件

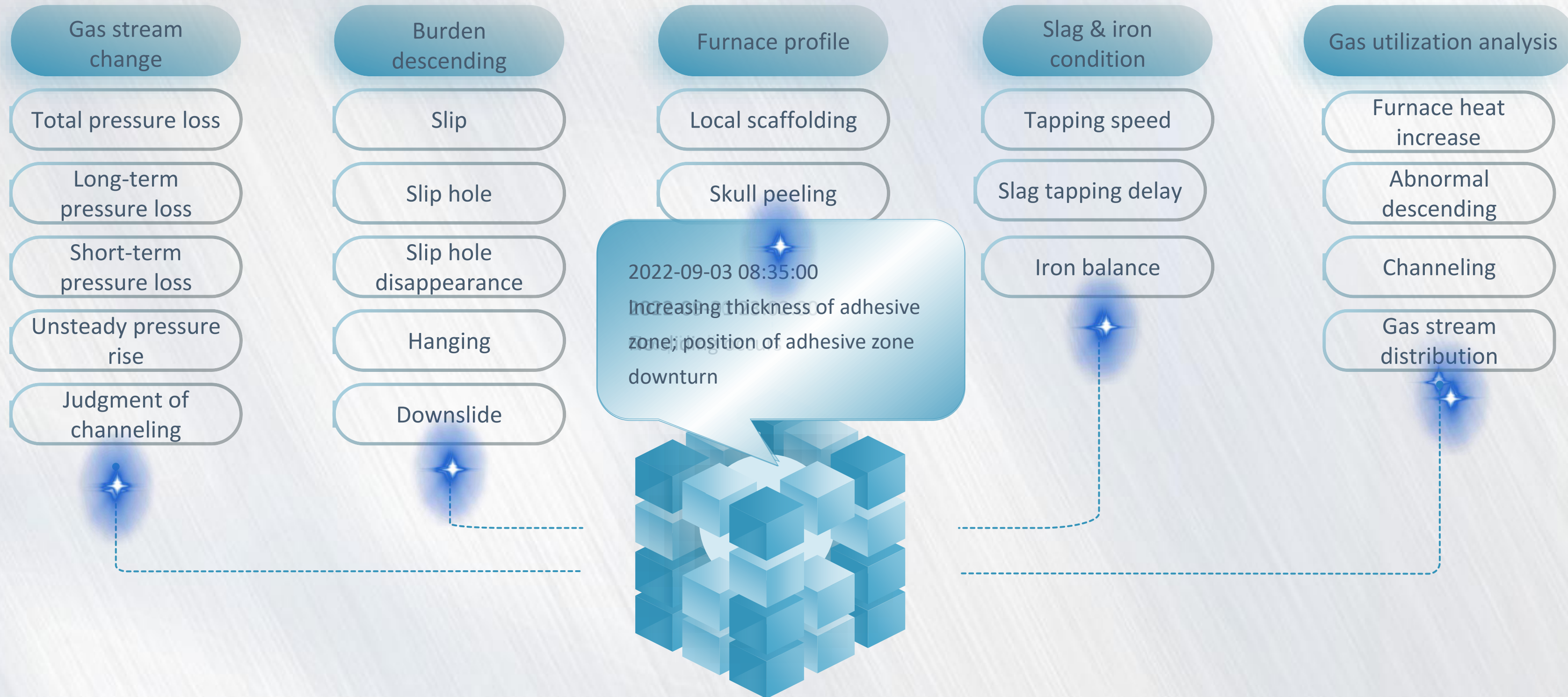
- 1-Brick\_Te
- 2-Cooling

调节方式

- 1-ama

现象说明

操作建议



To provide pre-warning and guidance for operators based on comprehensive analysis of short-term change of furnace condition

## Channeling

Capturing the gas stream change in the furnace for judging the channeling according to the pressure difference and other information, with successful pre-warnings given for 29 such cases since operation

29  
times



## Slipping

Accurately judging slipping in the furnace according to stock line change and giving an early warning to reduce the probability of material hanging and collapse

## Skull peeling

Calculating the peeling thickness with warnings given to the locations with a large such value; counting the frequency of skull peeling in horizontal and vertical directions, with 34 warnings given to the locations with obvious more slag peeling to provide reference for timely troubleshooting

34  
times

Total  
243  
times



## Judgment of adhesive zone root

Judging the root position and thickness change of the adhesive zone according to the temperature change of the stack cooling stove and the model of the adhesive zone to provide a basis for determining the change of furnace conditions

## Partial scaffolding

Giving warnings for locations with local scaffolding to avoid or reduce the adverse impact on normal production of the blast furnace, with 13 such warnings given in total since operation

13  
times



## BF gas stream distribution

Prompting the change of gas stream distribution at the furnace top and providing reference information for the judgment of gas stream distribution



06

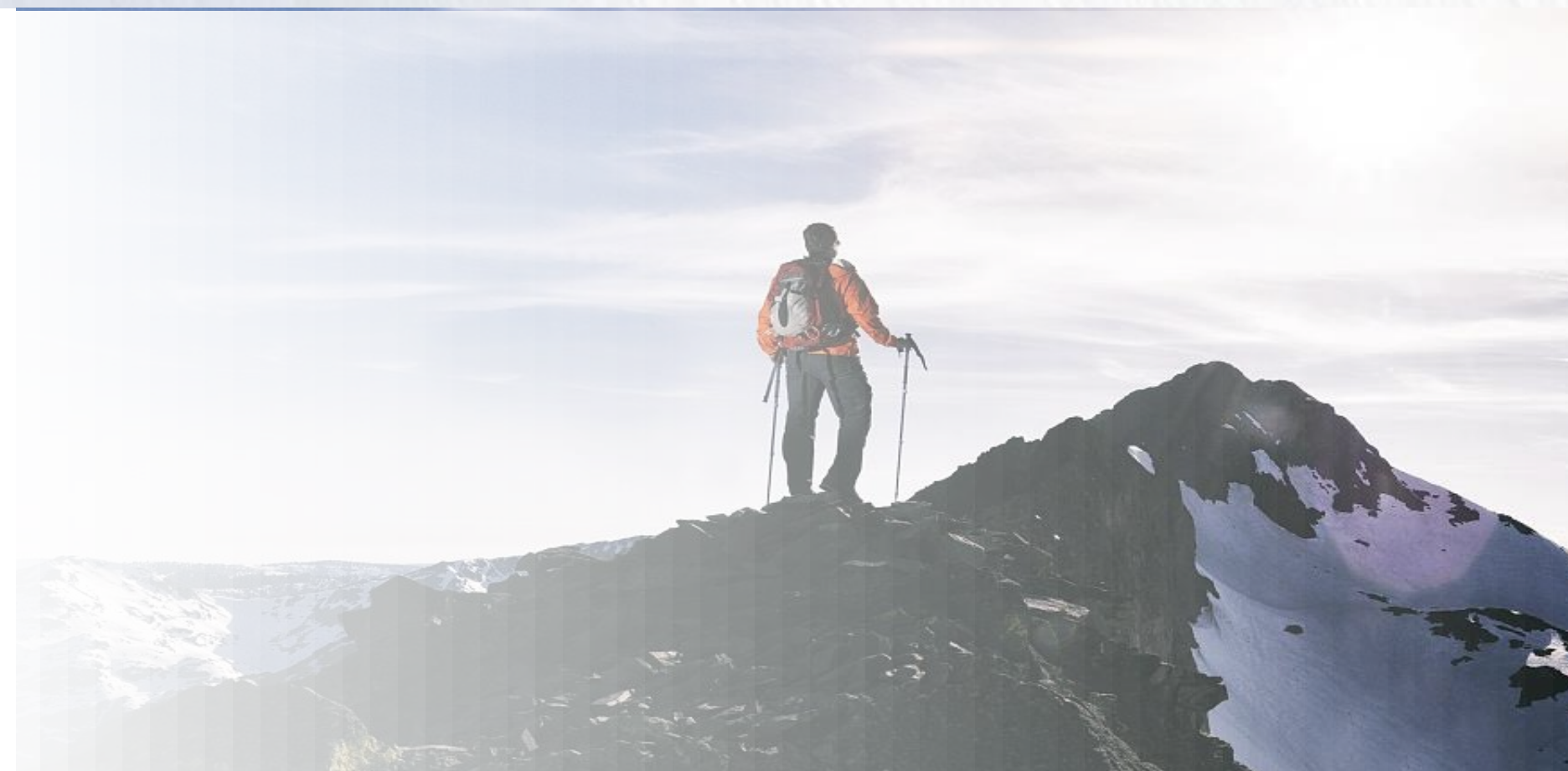
# 成果与展望

Benefits and Outlook



## Application in project

The production cost of hot metal and process energy consumption of Ningbo Steel's 2 # blast furnace setting an industry benchmark based on the application of the intelligent platform and integrated control of blast furnace



30%

Lower labor cost

Posts for integrated control optimized  
Unmanned operation in dangerous area  
Realizing safe, comfortable and efficient production



0.2t/(m<sup>3</sup>·d)

Higher productivity

Ensuring stable and smooth operation  
Improving safety and longevity of BF



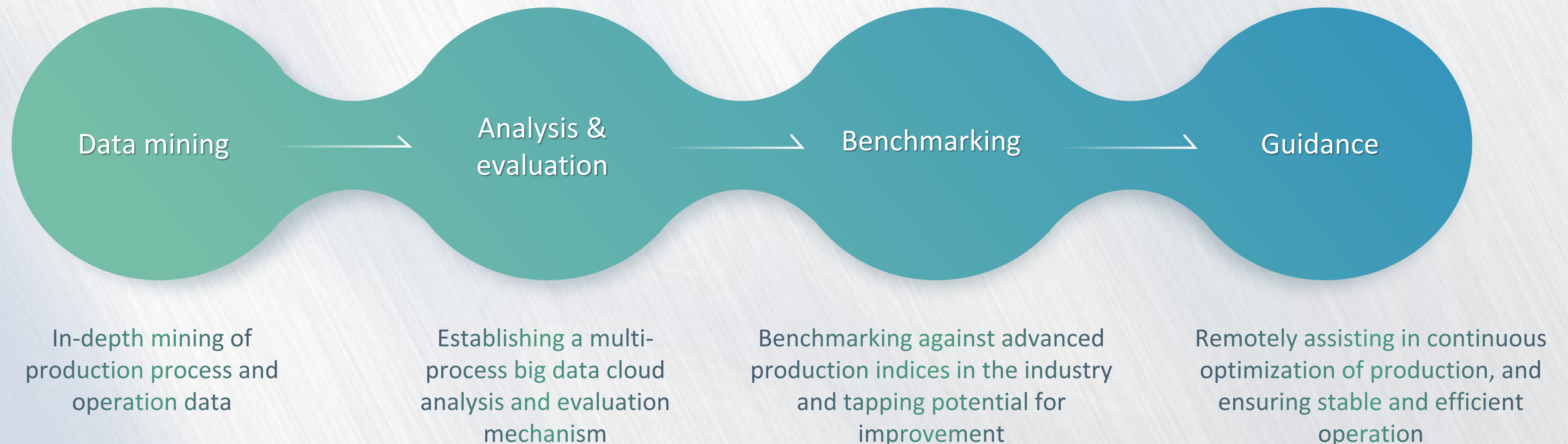
10kg/t

Lower coke ratio

Reducing coke consumption  
Decreasing carbon emission  
Contributing to carbon neutralization

## Big data service

The blast furnace production is a long-term continuous process, with one campaign reaching 15~20 years. In different stages of the blast furnace, the judgment and adjustment standards for furnace conditions will vary depending on abrasion and erosion of the cooling stave and lining bricks. Hence, we hope to work closely with our customer to continuously optimize the process model and expert rules through long-term tracking and in-depth mining of the production data and operation adjustment. And a blast furnace rating system in the cloud will be built to benchmark against advanced technical indicators, tap potential for improvement, and remotely assist in continuous optimization of production, thus ensuring efficient and stable operation.





## One Core, Two Wings

Focusing on building intelligent plants;  
Realizing automation of production  
line while assisting steel producer in  
intelligent management & control

## Intelligent manufacture

Total solution provider in metallurgical  
industry  
Automation and intelligent operation  
upgrading service provider

专业 专注

PROFESSIONAL DEVOTED

敬恒 敬远

CONSTANT ORESIGHTED